

## **WAYS TO OVERCOME THE MIGRATION CRISIS IN THE EU COUNTRIES AND TO REGULATE THE FLOWS OF ILLEGAL MIGRATION**

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In the early XXI century, global political and economic problems have become aggravated. They require from many nations a complex approach to be solved as any delays result in deepening of the world political conflicts and expanding of economic collapse, they also cause migration tendencies. All in all, these threaten the global security system and expediency of certain international organizations and integration units<sup>6</sup> which functions consist in stabilizing the situation. Avalanche-like growth of illegal migration flows into the EU member states sharpens their existing economic problems and deepens the structural debt crisis of the European economies. That is why these problems are urgent and require a detailed study.

The objective of the research is to deal with the tendencies and dynamics of migration processes in the context of aggravation of the migration crisis in the EU countries so that to work out the directions of its overcoming and regulate the migration processes.

The results of the research and analysis done point to the avalanche-like increase of migration flows from the problem countries of the “third world” into the developed states, which is caused not only by the polit-

ical instability in the world and war conflicts with the use of mass destruction weapons, but also by economic factors and people’s desire to seek for refuge, to improve their life conditions and approach to the European standards.

Considering the multifaceted character, complexity and variability of the effects of the international labour migration, there arises a necessity to develop a system of preventive steps by the countries, which face the threat of illegal migration inflows, it also requires from them specific actions as for regulation of migration flows.

To solve the problem of illegal migration into the EU countries, it is necessary to take a number of steps aimed at: funding of the search and rescue missions, allocating funds and means to struggle with the migrants carriers, widening the network of the refugees acceptance centres for their temporal dislocation and aid, simplification of legal migration possibility into the EU, overviewing and distribution of quotas among the countries as for refugees settlement under the UNO auspices, developing steps to physical and psychological adaptation of migrants to the new life conditions in the host country.