

ECONOMY AND OPERATION OF NATIONAL ECONOMY

EXPORT POTENTIAL OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS OF UKRAINE

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The article conducts a comparative analysis of exports of goods by regions of Ukraine for the last three years. Total exports of goods to the regions of Ukraine for 2014 is 11520850,7 thousand dollars USA, in 2015 – 9736654,2 thousand dollars USA, for 9 months 2016 – 6967612,6 thousand dollars USA.

The general structure of exports from Ukraine for 6 months of 2016 in which the products of agriculture and food industry is 41.3% is considered. Agricultural complex is an important sector of economy of Ukraine, which focuses almost a third of fixed assets Ukraine, where work a quarter of the population employed in the economy, which produces more than 20% of GDP and a third of national income, forms 70% of retail turnover. Ukraine has high natural resource potential, unique opportunities for the development of the agricultural sector, but poorly mechanized and technologically backward agriculture, so it is necessary quickly to take advantage to take a leading position in the global agricultural market.

In continental terms, the export of goods from Ukraine for 6 months of 2016 is as follows: 40.1% for Europe, 32.3% in Asia and 15% in the Commonwealth of Independent States. Revealed the top 10 largest partner countries in export from Ukraine. Among the major partner countries are the European Union, Russia, China and Egypt.

Analyzed the commodity structure of animal production, plant production and processed food products for 9 months of 2016. The largest share of plant products accounted for cereals (77%) and seeds and oleaginous fruits (17%). The largest share of animal products accounted for meat and edible offal (52%) and milk, dairy products, eggs poultry, natural honey (45%). The largest share of processed food products accounted for sugar (26%) and finished products of grain (22%).

The formation of powerful export is the basis for the development of the national economy, enhances its international competitiveness and is a guarantee of integration of Ukrainian economy into the global economic space.