Volume # 4 / 2016 ECONOMY AND SOCIETY

The essence of budget security in the system of ensuring national interests

Bogma E.S.

Candidate of Economic Sciences,
Associate Professor of the Department of Finance and Credit
Zaporizhzhya National University

The article is devoted to the study of the relationship and the impact of budgetary security at the country's national security. The understanding of the essence of this interrelation between fiscal security and other components of national security provides a timely opportunity to develop and implement measures to prevent and combat threats to the national interests of the country in the public sector.

Definition of the essence of budget security, which involves such as the budget system, the process by which, in the absence of real threats, a timely response to potential risks, there is a full realization of national interests in the public sector.

Determined that the budget system, subject to the availability of real and potential threats, it is advisable to consider from the point of view of relative fiscal security, allowing you to more thoroughly examine the state budgetary process from the crisis. In this regard, the term "fiscal security" as a con-

dition in which there are no threats and performed all tasks for the realization of national interests, it is appropriate to call absolute budget security. Absolute budget security are possible only in the short term, provided high level of prosperity, the lack of foreign economic, political and military threats. In the long term destabilization of the budget system will be inevitable.

Noted that the relative budgetary security covers three States in the budgetary process: the state of «crisis», condition «stabilization» and as «development».

The challenging macroeconomic situation in Ukraine, the presence of real and potential threats, leading to partial realization of national interests in the public sector. Budget system of Ukraine is in crisis, given the fact that fiscal security is a basic component of the entire security system of the state, the inability to overcome the crisis affects the functioning of system of ensuring national security of the state.