

The efficiency of using the land resources in the agricultural enterprises of Poltava region

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In the article the dynamics of the economic efficiency of using the land resources in crop growing and livestock industry of Poltava region is shown. The main indicators of efficiency of using the land resources for agricultural purposes are studied. The basic tasks facing agricultural production in the period of economic transformation taking into account national specifics of production in Poltava region are outlined.

Promising directions for improving the efficiency of using the land resources of agricultural enterprises are proposed.

The reasons of reducing the sowing and harvesting area, indicators of the profitability of production of major kinds of crop production are generalized.

The main way to achieve the future image of agriculture in Poltava region is the development and implementation of integrated regional program of reforms and agricultural development.

The main tasks facing today agricultural production of Poltava region are creation of the pricing system by organizing the projected agro industrial market; creation of the conditions for healthy competition; introduction of new technologies in the production; creation of the conditions for interest, both foreign and domestic investors; involvement of various forms of credit to small and medium business; usage of sanitary standards of

food quality; development of new distribution channels of products of agro industrial production; creation of new productive assets; increase of the quality of manufactured final production.

Reduction of crop production can be explained in following way: lack of well-defined state and regional policy of the development of related branches of agro industrial production; insufficient logistical support; significant rise in price of fuels and lubricants; lack of new machinery for growing crops (most enterprises work with outdated machinery and equipment).

Implementation of the assigned tasks will help to achieve the highest financial results in the food industry of Poltava region.

It is necessary to develop the proposals for improving the efficiency of using the land resources in agricultural enterprises based on scientific research, in accordance with international requirements in the interests of the state, society and the peasantry.

One of the main branches of agriculture of Poltava region are crop growing (grain farming, technical and forage crops) and livestock industry (pig breeding, dairy cattle breeding).

These branches, taking traditionally the most significant share in the structure of the gross output of this industry and in the consumption of the population of the region, require urgent and priority attention.