

## PECULIARITIES OF POLICY FORMATION TO ENSURE ECONOMIC SECURITY: PROSPECTS FOR UKRAINE IN THE CONTEXT OF INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE

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The article reveals and analyzes issues of theoretical, scientific and practical basis of economic security as a separate direction of economic science. The conformity of knowledge about economic security to criteria of science is investigated, systemically creating importance of category "economic security" is proved, and the factors of modern modifications of its essence and content are analyzed.

It is indicated that economic security is a complex multifactorial category, which allows keeping resistance from external and internal threats, describes the ability of national and regional economies to advanced reproduction for meeting the needs of citizens, society and state at some specified development level.

It is proved that economic security today is the main factor in regional economic development, which should correspond to the level of developed countries.

Author's attention is focused on the study of foreign countries experience, in which regions play an important role in forming state economic policy and economic security. The international experience to establish and solve the problems of economic security of countries such as

USA, Spain, Poland, Bulgaria, Japan, and Sweden is studied.

Based on analysis of foreign models in economic security formation, it is investigated that the ratio of state and market impact on the economy in different countries is different. It is determined that the biggest effect, taking into account national specifics of Ukraine can provide a combination of centralized and decentralized approaches to the development of regional economy and economic security.

The practical significance of the article is that it is an attempt of system analysis of problems and patterns to create a unified concept of economic security.

The proposals are given in the article, and directions for improvement of national conceptual and strategic formation of economic security mechanism in Ukraine are suggested. The basic principles of improving the efficiency of economic security management of the state in regional dimension and strategic directions of security blanket, principles of forming the organizational and economic mechanism to ensure economic security, and the importance of these elements in economic security management are investigated.