

Theoretical and methodical approaches to the organizational provision of economic safety of the enterprise

Garkusha V.O.

Postgraduate Student of the Department of Economic Analysis and Accounting,
National Technical University "Kharkiv Polytechnic Institute"

Iershova N.Yu.

Candidate of Economic Sciences,
Professor of the Department of Economic Analysis and Accounting,
National Technical University "Kharkiv Polytechnic Institute"

Nowadays, in the harsh market conditions, enterprises need to ensure safety measures for constant functioning and obtaining economic growth. The main objective of the enterprise's economic security is to guarantee stable and efficient operation and include defensive, public, international, environmental, economic and information security. As domestic and foreign experience shows, to solve this important and complex task, it makes sense to create an economic security service – a special unit that is part of the organizational structure of an enterprise whose activity is aimed at creating an appropriate level of economic security and neutralizing the main threats. Every two years, Ukraine conducts studying of economic crimes and fraud, their impact on Ukrainian enterprises. According to a study of data for 2018, it can be concluded that 48% of Ukrainian enterprises suffered from cases of economic crimes and fraud. The top five most com-

mon economic crimes and frauds include bribery and corruption, property misappropriation, procurement fraud, personnel management fraud and cybercrime. A lot of enterprises underestimate a very important aspect of economic safety such as the protection of information containing a commercial secret. Domestic and foreign experience shows that the main role in ensuring the safety of commercial secrets is not played by government agencies, but the personnel of the enterprise. Only the combination of "human capital" of an enterprise and its resources can give a protective effect and allow resist the adverse factors of the external and internal environment. The formation of the economic security system of an enterprise is a complex process, which depends on the development of an enterprise and its security from threats and risks. The security service should deal with the protection of the interests of the enterprise.