

PRIORITIES OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AGRARIAN SECTOR OF THE ECONOMY

Kononenko Zh.A.

Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor,
Senior Lecturer at Department of Economic Theory
and Economic Research,
Poltava State Agrarian Academy

Sokil V.O.

Student,
Poltava State Agrarian Academy

The article examines priority areas of the agricultural sector in modern conditions. The relevance of a question of material well-being of an enterprise, its stability, and financial firmness are obvious for any socio-economic system. For the rationalization of the use of resource potential of the agrarian sector, first of all, priority directions of the development should be determined. For this purpose, it is necessary to apply the already acquired experience of conducting agriculture and a statistical system of indexes of production and realization of agricultural production in a country. Priority lies in finding the direction of development of agriculture by means of analysis of profitability, labour productivity, and producing of gross products for the investigated period.

It is important to notice that the agrarian sector has certain features that depend first of all on demand and supply on foodstuffs and level of working capital. Exactly over this, the agriculture is in the unequal terms of ménage, in relation to other industries of ménage. Such a situation results in greater unprofitableness of agrarian enterprises, as a result of a permanent price increase on agricultural products.

The analysis of the level of profitability of production goods helps to educe the question of improvement of a pattern of agricultural production, its specialization, territorial placing, define efficiency of production of that or other agricultural goods.

By means of comparison of results of past years, it is determined that the higher labour productivity is in the industry of stock-raising. The analysis of profitability of basic types of agricultural produce showed for the investigated period that an unambiguous leader for all investigated period is oil-bearing cultures, that is why it is most advantageous to inlay money exactly in this type of production. The analysis of producing of gross products shows, in turn, that nevertheless priority in an agrarian sphere is remained by the production of grain and leguminous crops. The perspective task of research activity of agricultural enterprises in the process of development of agrarian sphere is the establishment of concrete ways of sourcing and determination of their instruments, which are most accessible for the domestic agrarian sector.